

Scent musc

Version: 10

Version date: 05/01/2024

Language: EN

According to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (amended by Regulation (EU) No. 2020/878)

Safety Data Sheet

1 Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name/designation : Scent musc.
Article No (user) : 1727965.

UFI : 4QP0-D09X-C00J-E716

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses : Fragrance composition (perfume).

Uses advised against : No data available.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier : Name: LAB SAS

Street: 1 rue de la clef des champs **Postal code/City**: 68600 Volgelsheim

Country: France:

Telephone: 0389227765 **E-mail**: Office@labsys.fr

1.4 Emergency Telephone Number

United Kingdom:

+35625454030 +35 (0) 31 837 9964 (medical professionals) +35 (0) 31 809 2166 (public) In England and Wales: dial 111 (NHS 111), In Scotland: dial 111 (NHS 24), In Northern Ireland: Contact your local GP or pharmacist during normal hours. During GP Out-of-Hours (www.gpoutofhours.hscni.net/): Belfast HSC Trust, (North & West) 028 9074 4447, (South & East) 028 9079 6220 South Eastern HSC Trust, (North Down & Ards) 028 9182 2344, (Lisburn & Downpatrick) 028 9260 2204, Dalriada Urgent Care (Northern Trust area) 028 2566 3500, Southern HSC Trust 028 3839 9201, Western Urgent Care 028 7186 5195.

2 Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to the regulation (EC) n°1272/2008 (CLP) and its amendments

Hazards identification:

H317 Skin Sens. 1B May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319 Eye Irrit. 2 Causes serious eye irritation

H411 Aquatic Chronic 2 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2 Label elements

Label elements according to the regulation (EC) n°1272/2008 (CLP) and its amendments

Labelling

Hazard pictograms



Signal word



Hazard Statements

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.H319 Causes serious eye irritation

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Supplemental Hazard information (EU)

EUH208 Contains pentadecan-15-olide, linalool, undec-10-enal, coumarin, citronellol, Gum benzoin, Siam, linalyl

acetate, 3-p-cumenyl-2-methylpropionaldehyde, α -methyl-1,3-benzodioxole-5-propionaldehyde, geraniol,

piperonal, (R)-p-mentha-1,8-diene. May produce an allergic reaction.

Precautionary Statements - Prevention

P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Precautionary Statements - Response

P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.

P305+P351+ IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to

P338 do. Continue rinsing.

P333+P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P391 Collect spillage.

Precautionary Statements - Disposal

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulations.

Contains

linalool, coumarin, geraniol, citronellol

2.3 Other hazards

According to Regulation (EU) 1907/2006, no substances are assessed as PBT or vPvB.

According to Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Regulation (EU) 2018/605, no substances are known to have endocrine disrupting properties.

Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

In accordance with the product knowledge, no nanomaterials have been identified.

The mixture does not contain any substances classified as Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC) by the European CHemicals Agency (ECHA) under article 57 of REACH: http://echa.europa.eu/fr/candidate-list-table.

Substance		Concentration (%)	Specific concentration limits	Classification
pentadecan-1	5-olide			
CAS N°	106-02-5	C= 11.13%		H317 Skin Sens. 1B
EC N°	203-354-6			H411 Aquatic Chronic 2
IDX N°				
Registration	01-			
number	2119987323-			
	31-XXXX			
2H-Pyran-4-ol	, tetrahydro-4-met	hyl-2-(2-methylpropy	yl)-	
CAS N°	63500-71-0	C= 3.68%		H319 Eye Irrit. 2
EC N°				
IDX N°				



1		Г	T	1	
Registration					
number					
linalool				1	
CAS N°	78-70-6	C= 3.44%		H315	Skin Irrit. 2
EC N°	201-134-4			H317	Skin Sens. 1B
IDX N°	603-235-00-2			H319	Eye Irrit. 2
Registration	01-				
number	2119474016-				
	42-XXXX				
coumarin		T		•	
CAS N°	91-64-5	C= 3.13%		H301	Acute Tox. 3 ORAL
EC N°	202-086-7			H317	Skin Sens. 1B
IDX N°					
Registration	01-				
number	2119949300-				
	45-XXXX,01-				
	2119943756-				
	26-XXXX				
2-phenylethar	nol			•	
CAS N°	60-12-8	C= 2.13%		H302	Acute Tox. 4 ORAL
EC N°	200-456-2			H319	Eye Irrit. 2
IDX N°					•
Registration	01-				
number	2119963921-				
Hamber	31-XXXX				
geraniol	JI AAAA				
CAS N°	106-24-1	C= 1.26%		H315	Skin Irrit. 2
EC N°	203-377-1	C= 1.20%		H317	Skin Sens. 1
				H318	Eye Dam. 1
IDX N°	603-241-00-5			11310	Lye Daili. 1
Registration	01-				
number	2119552430-				
(5) 4 (2.6.6.1.1	49-XXXX	4 1) 2 1 1 2			
		en-1-yl)-3-buten-2-d	one	11444	A 11 Cl 1 2
CAS N°	79-77-6	C= 1.25%		H411	Aquatic Chronic 2
EC N°	201-224-3				
IDX N°					
Registration	01-				
number	2119449921-				
	34-XXXX				
	benzodioxole-5-pro			1	
CAS N°	1205-17-0	C= 1.25%		H317	Skin Sens. 1B
EC N°	214-881-6			H361	Repr. 2
IDX N°				H411	Aquatic Chronic 2
Registration	01-				
number	2120740119-			1	
	58-XXXX				
citronellol				•	
CAS N°	106-22-9	C= 1.25%		H315	Skin Irrit. 2
EC N°	203-375-0			H317	Skin Sens. 1B
IDX N°				H319	Eye Irrit. 2
Registration	01-			1	
number	2119453995-			1	
	23-XXXX				
1-(5,6.7.8-tetr		 - hexamethyl-2-naph	ithyl)ethan-1-one		
CAS N°	1506-02-1	C= 1.25%	M(Chronic)=1	H302	Acute Tox. 4 ORAL
EC N°	216-133-4	J- 1.25/0	(5.11 51116)-1	H400	Aquatic Acute 1
IDX N°	210 100 4			H410	Aquatic Chronic 1
ו אחו				11410	Aquatic CitiOffic 1



1			1	Т	
Registration	01-				
number	2119539433-				
In a constant of the second	40-XXXX				
CAS N°		C- 1 00/	1	11412	Aquatia Chrania 2
EC N°	140-11-4	C= 1.0%		H412	Aquatic Chronic 3
IDX N°	205-399-7				
	01-				
Registration number	2119638272-				
number	42-XXXX				
6-tert-butyl-1	,1-dimethylindan-4	l-vl methyl ketone			
CAS N°	13171-00-1	C= 0.63%	M=1	H400	Aquatic Acute 1
EC N°	236-114-4			H410	Aquatic Chronic 1
IDX N°					•
Registration	01-				
number	2120762756-				
	42-XXXX				
linalyl acetate	l			·	
CAS N°	115-95-7	C= 0.47%		H315	Skin Irrit. 2
EC N°	204-116-4			H317	Skin Sens. 1B
IDX N°				H319	Eye Irrit. 2
Registration	01-				
number	2119454789-				
	19-XXXX				
	2-methylpropional	_	1		
CAS N°	103-95-7	C= 0.44%		H315	
EC N°	203-161-7			H317	
IDX N°				H412	Aquatic Chronic 3
Registration	01-				
number	2119970582- 32-XXXX				
piperonal	32-۸۸۸۸				
CAS N°	120-57-0	C= 0.38%		H317	Skin Sens. 1B
EC N°	204-409-7	C= 0.3070		H361	Repr. 2
IDX N°	204 403 7			11301	Nepr. 2
Registration	01-				
number	2119983608-				
	21-XXXX				
(R)-p-mentha-	-1,8-diene	1			
CAS N°	5989-27-5	C= 0.35%	M=1	H226	Flam. Liq. 3
EC N°	227-813-5			H304	Asp. Tox. 1
IDX N°	601-096-00-2			H315	Skin Irrit. 2
Registration	01-			H317	Skin Sens. 1B
number	2119529223-			H400	Aquatic Acute 1
	47-XXXX			H412	Aquatic Chronic 3
		yl-2-[(1,2,2-trimethy	lbicyclo[3.1.0]		
CAS N°	198404-98-7	C= 0.13%		H400	Aquatic Acute 1
EC N°				H410	Aquatic Chronic 1
IDX N°					
Registration					
number	<u> </u>	1			
undec-10-ena		C 0.130/	1	11245	Chin Innit 2
CAS N°	112-45-8	C= 0.13%		H315 H317	Skin Irrit. 2 Skin Sens. 1B
EC N° IDX N°	203-973-1			H317 H411	Aquatic Chronic 2
	01			11411	Aquatic Cironic 2
Registration	01-				
number	2119990746-				



	20-XXXX,01- 2119980959- 11-XXXX				
Gum benzo	Gum benzoin, Siam				
CAS N°	9000-72-0	C= 0.13%		H317 Skin Sens. 1B	
EC N°	232-556-7			H319 Eye Irrit. 2	
IDX N°					
Registration	ı				
number					

Remark

Text phrases and H- EUH-: see section 16.

4 First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General information:

In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).

Do not leave affected person unattended.

Remove victim out of the danger area.

Keep affected person warm, still and covered.

Following inhalation:

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

Following skin contact:

Remove contaminated, saturated clothing immediately.

After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap.

Take off contaminated clothing.

In case of skin reactions, consult a physician.

Following eye contact:

In case of eye irritation consult an ophthalmologist.

Rinse immediately carefully and thoroughly with eye-bath or water.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Following ingestion:

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person or a person with cramps.

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth.

Do NOT induce vomiting.

Self-protection of the first aider:

First aider: Pay attention to self-protection!.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes for the doctor:

Treat symptomatically.

5 Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:

Foam.

Extinguishing powder.

Carbon dioxide (CO2).



Sand

Unsuitable extinguishing media:

Strong water jet.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Wear a self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical protective clothing.

Additional information

Do not inhale vapors and fumes.

Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

Use caution when applying carbon dioxide in confined spaces. carbon dioxide can displace oxygen.

Use water spray jet to protect personnel and to cool endangered containers.

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. Do not allow entering drains or surface water.

6 Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protection equipment.

Remove persons to safety.

Use appropriate respiratory protection.

Provide adequate ventilation.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Ensure that waste is collected and contained.

In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible authorities.

Avoid release to the environment.

Cover drains.

Ensure all waste water is collected and treated via a waste water treatment plant.

Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil.

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.

Contain leaks or spills within cabinets with removable trays.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Treat the recovered material as prescribed in the section on waste disposal.

Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.

Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

Collect spillage.

Absorb with liquid-binding material (e.g. sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents).

Wipe up with absorbent material (eg. cloth, fleece).

6.4 Reference to other sections

Safe handling: see section 7.

Disposal: see section 13.

Personal protection equipment: see section 8.

Additional information

Not available

7 Handling and Storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

PROTECTIVE MEASURES:



Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Wear personal protective clothing (see section 8).

Sewers and ducts must be protected against the entry of the product.

Do not put any product-impregnated cleaning rags into your trouser pockets.

Provide for retaining containers, eg. floor pan without outflow.

Use only in well-ventilated areas.

If local exhaust ventilation is not possible or not enough, the entire work area must be ventilated by technical means.

Provide adequate ventilation as well as local exhaustion at critical locations.

Vapours/aerosols should be exhausted directly at the point of origin.

Avoid breathing gas/fumes/vapour/spray.

Advices on general occupational hygiene:

Wash hands before breaks and after work.

Street clothing should be stored seperately from work clothing.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Remove contaminated, saturated clothing immediately.

Work in well ventilated zones or use proper respiratory protection.

In the immediate working surroundings there must be:

Provide eye shower and label its location conspicuously.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep container tightly closed in a dry, cool, and well-ventilated place.

Store at room temperature (20°C +/- 5°C), in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place, protected from light, in original containers if possible, full and tightly closed. Keep away from sources of ignition.

Once opened, all containers must be carefully closed and positioned vertically to avoid tipping.

Requirements for storage rooms and vessels:

Use isolated drainage to prevent discharge to soil.

Ensure adequate ventilation of the storage area.

Advice on joint storage:

Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

7.3 Specific end uses

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits:

Substance Value Unit Type

No data available

Biological limit values:

Not available

Exposure limits at intended use:

Not available

Remark:

Not available

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls:

Technical measures and the application of suitable work processes have priority over personal protection equipment. Provide adequate ventilation as well as local exhaustion at critical locations.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment:







Eye/face protection : Suitable eye protection:

Wear eye protection equipment.

Recommended eye protection articles:

Eye glasses.

Skin protection : Hand protection:

Suitable gloves type:

Wear protective gloves.

Additional hand protection measures:

Do not wear gloves near machines and rotating tools.

Use gloves only once.

Remark:

When handling with chemical substances, protective gloves must be worn

with the CE-label including the four control digits.

The quality of the protective gloves resistant to chemicals must be chosen as a function of the specific working place concentration and quantity of

hazardous substances.

For special purposes, it is recommended to check the resistance to chemicals of the protective gloves mentioned above together with the

supplier of these gloves.

Breakthrough times and swelling properties of the material must be taken

into consideration. **Body protection**:

Suitable protective clothing:

Lab coat.

Respiratory protection : Respiratory protection necessary at:

If technical exhaust or ventilation measures are not possible or insufficient,

respiratory protection must be worn. **Suitable respiratory protection apparatus**:

Wear respiratory protection.

Remark

The filter class must be suitable for the maximum contaminant concentration (gas/vapour/aerosol/particulates) that may arise when handling the product. If the concentration is exceeded, self-contained

breathing apparatus must be used.

Observe the wear time limits as specified by the manufacturer.

Use only respiratory protection equipment with CE-symbol including four

digit test number.

Environmental exposure controls:

Not available

Consumer exposure controls:

Not available

Additional information

Not available

Physical and chemical Properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid

Colour : Colorless To Pale Yellow.

Odour : Musk - Floral
pH : Not available
Melting point/freezing point : Not available
Initial boiling point and boiling range : Not available
Flash point : > 100°C
Flammability : Not available



Upper/lower flammability or explosive : Not available

limits

Vapour pressure: Not availableVapour density: Not availableRelative density: 0,8861/0,9061Solubility(ies): Soluble

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water : Not applicable

(log value)

Auto-ignition temperature: Not availableDecomposition temperature: Not availableKinematic viscosity: Not applicableSolubility in other Solvents: Not availableParticle characteristics: Not applicable

9.2 Other safety information

Information concerning to the classes of physical hazards

Not available

Other security characteristics

Not available

$oldsymbol{10}$ Stability and Reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No data available.

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is stable when stored at normal ambient temperatures.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No hazardous reaction when handled and stored according to provisions.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

No data available.

10.5 Incompatible materials

No data available.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Does not decompose when used for intended uses.

Additional information

Not available

11 Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute oral toxicity:

The product is not classified.

Substances:

Not available

Acute dermal toxicity:

The product is not classified.

Substances:

Not available

Acute inhalation toxicity:

The product is not classified.



Substances:

Not available

Skin corrosion/irritation:

The product is not classified.

Substances:

Not available

Serious eye damage/irritation:

The product is classified Eye Irrit. 2 according to the referenced regulation.

Causes serious eve irritation.

Substances:

Not available

Skin sensitisation:

The product is classified Skin Sens. 1B according to the referenced regulation.

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Substances:

Not available

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure):

The product is not classified.

Substances:

Not available

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure):

The product is not classified.

Substances:

Not available

Carcinogenicity:

The product is not classified.

Substances:

Not available

Reproductive toxicity:

The product is not classified.

Substances:

Not available

Germ cell mutagenicity:

The product is not classified.

Substances:

Not available

Sensitisation to the respiratory tract:

The product is not classified.

Substances:

Not available

Additional information:

Not available

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties:

According to Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Regulation (EU) 2018/605, no substances are known to have endocrine disrupting properties.

12 Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Substances:

Not available



12.2 Persistence and degradability

The product has not been tested.

Substances:

Not available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

The product has not been tested.

Substances:

Not available

12.4 Mobility in soil

The product has not been tested.

Substances:

Not available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

According to Regulation (EU) 1907/2006, no substances are assessed as PBT or vPvB.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

According to Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Regulation (EU) 2018/605, no substances are known to have endocrine disrupting properties.

12.7 Other adverse effects

Not available

Additional ecotoxicological information

Not available

13 Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product/Packaging disposal:

Waste codes/waste designations according to EWC/AVV:

The allocation of waste identity numbers/waste descriptions must be carried out according to the EEC, specific to the industry and process.

Waste treatment options:

Appropriate disposal/Product:

Waste requiring special supervision.

Dispose of waste according to applicable legislation.

Delivery to an approved waste disposal company.

Appropriate disposal/Package:

Non-contaminated packages must be recycled or disposed of.

Contaminated packing must be completely emptied and can be reused after proper cleaning.

Packing which cannot be properly cleaned must be disposed of.

Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.

Dispose of waste according to applicable legislation.

Remark:

For recycling, contact manufacturer.

Collect the waste separately.

Consult the appropriate authorities about waste disposal.

Do not mix with other wastes.

The waste is to be kept separate from other types of waste until its disposal.

Concerning the waste it has to be checked, whether a transport authorisation is required.

Additional information

Not available



14 Transport information

		Land transport (ADR/RID):	Inland waterway transport (ADN):	Sea transport (IMDG):	Air transport (ICAO-TI/IATA- DGR):
14.1	UN number:	3082	3082	3082	3082
14.2	UN proper shipping name:	HAZARDOUS	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S.	HAZARDOUS	HAZARDOUS
14.3	Transport hazard class(es):				
	Class or Division:	9	9	9	9
	Hazard label(s):		\Phi	\Phi	
14.4	Packing group:	III	III	III	III

14.5 Environmental hazards

Not available

14.6 Special precautions for user

Not available

14.7 Bulk shipping according to IMO instruments

Not available

Additional information

Not available

15 Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

This SDS has been established in accordance with REACH regulation, including its amendments: REACH Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

This SDS has been established in accordance with CLP regulation, including its amendments: CLP Regulation EC No. 1272/2008.

EU legislation:

Other regulations (EU):

Directive 2012/18/EU on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances [Seveso-III-Directive]:

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance/mixture by the supplier.

Additional information

Not available



16 Other information

Indication of changes

Not applicable (first edition of the MSDS).

Abbreviations and acronyms

CAS: Chemical Abstract Service Number.

IATA: International Air Transport Association.

IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code.

DPD Dangerous Preparation Directive. UN number: United Nations number. No EC: European Commission Number.

ADN/ADNR: Regulations concerning the transport of dangerous substances in barges on the waterways.

ADR/RID: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road/Regulations

concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by rail.

CLP: Classification, labeling and packaging.

VPvB: very persistent and very bioaccumulative substances.

Key literature references and sources for data

No data available.

Classification for mixtures and used evaluation method according to regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]

Classification of the mixture is in accordance with the evaluation method described in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008. Complies with ATP 18, Regulation (EU) n°2022/692.

Relevant R-, H- and EUH-phrases (Number and full text)

H226	Flam. Liq. 3	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H301	Acute Tox. 3 ORAL	Toxic if swallowed.
H302	Acute Tox. 4 ORAL	Harmful if swallowed
H304	Asp. Tox. 1	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315	Skin Irrit. 2	Causes skin irritation.
H317	Skin Sens. 1B	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Eye Dam. 1	Causes serious eye damage
H319	Eye Irrit. 2	Causes serious eye irritation
H361	Repr. 2	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H400	Aquatic Acute 1	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Aquatic Chronic 1	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Aquatic Chronic 2	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Aquatic Chronic 3	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Training advice

Refer to Sections 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 of this safety data sheet.

Additional information

Creation date: 05/01/2024 Version date: 05/01/2024 Printing date: 05/01/2024

The information given in this Safety Data Sheet is based on our present knowledge and on European and national regulations. This Safety Data Sheet describes safety requirements relative to identified uses, it doesn't guarantee all the product properties particularly in the case of non identified uses. The product mustn't be used for any uses other than those identified under heading 1. Since the user's working conditions are not known by us, it is the responsability of the user to take all necessary measures to comply with legal requirements for specific uses and avoid negative health effects.