

Version: 10

Version date: 06/12/2023

Language: EN

According to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (amended by Regulation (EU) No. 2020/878)

# **Safety Data Sheet**

1 Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1 Product identifier

Trade name/designation : Scent pain d'épices.

Article No (user) : 1317162.

**UFI** : TQ10-F0GF-0007-9P85

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

**Relevant identified uses** : Fragrance composition (perfume).

Uses advised against : No data available.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier : Name: LAB SAS

**Street**: 1 rue de la clef des champs **Postal code/City**: 68600 Volgelsheim

Country: France:

**Telephone**: 0389227765 **E-mail**: Office@labsys.fr

#### 1.4 Emergency Telephone Number

#### **United Kingdom:**

+35625454030 +35 (0) 31 837 9964 (medical professionals) +35 (0) 31 809 2166 (public) In England and Wales: dial 111 ( NHS 111), In Scotland: dial 111 (NHS 24), In Northern Ireland: Contact your local GP or pharmacist during normal hours. During GP Out-of-Hours (www.gpoutofhours.hscni.net/): Belfast HSC Trust, (North & West) 028 9074 4447, (South & East) 028 9079 6220 South Eastern HSC Trust, (North Down & Ards) 028 9182 2344, (Lisburn & Downpatrick) 028 9260 2204, Dalriada Urgent Care (Northern Trust area) 028 2566 3500, Southern HSC Trust 028 3839 9201, Western Urgent Care 028 7186 5195.

# 2 Hazards identification

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to the regulation (EC) n°1272/2008 (CLP) and its amendments

#### **Hazards identification:**

H317 Skin Sens. 1B May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319 Eye Irrit. 2 Causes serious eye irritation

H412 Aquatic Chronic 3 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

#### 2.2 Label elements

Label elements according to the regulation (EC) n°1272/2008 (CLP) and its amendments

**Labelling** 

**Hazard pictograms** 



Signal word



#### **Hazard Statements**

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

#### **Supplemental Hazard information (EU)**

EUH208 Contains cinnamaldehyde, α-methylcinnamaldehyde, (R)-p-mentha-1,8-diene, linalool, cinnamyl alcohol.

May produce an allergic reaction.

#### **Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

#### **Precautionary Statements - Response**

P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.

P305+P351+ IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to

P338 do. Continue rinsing.

P333+P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

#### **Precautionary Statements - Disposal**

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulations.

#### **Contains**

cinnamaldehyde, eugenol, (E)-anethole, coumarin

#### 2.3 Other hazards

According to Regulation (EU) 1907/2006, no substances are assessed as PBT or vPvB.

According to Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Regulation (EU) 2018/605, no substances are known to have endocrine disrupting properties.

# **3** Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3.2 Mixtures

In accordance with the product knowledge, no nanomaterials have been identified.

The mixture does not contain any substances classified as Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC) by the European

CHemicals Agency (ECHA) under article 57 of REACH: http://echa.europa.eu/fr/candidate-list-table.

Substance		Concentration (%)	Specific concentration limits	Classification	
benzyl alcoho	l				
CAS N° EC N° IDX N° Registration number	100-51-6 202-859-9 603-057-00-5 01- 2119492630- 38-XXXX	C= 8.34%		H302 Acute Tox. 4 ORAL H319 Eye Irrit. 2 H332 Acute Tox. 4 INHALATION	
cinnamaldehy	cinnamaldehyde				
CAS N° EC N° IDX N° Registration number	104-55-2 203-213-9 01- 2119935242-	C= 5.08%		H312 Acute Tox. 4 DERMAL H315 Skin Irrit. 2 H317 Skin Sens. 1A H319 Eye Irrit. 2 H412 Aquatic Chronic 3	





ı			T		
	45-XXXX,01-				
	2119950687-				
	24-XXXX				
	<u>droxybenzaldehyd</u>		T	1	
CAS N°	121-32-4	C= 4.17%		H319	Eye Irrit. 2
EC N°	204-464-7				
IDX N°					
Registration	01-				
number	2119958961-				
	24-XXXX				
vanillin					
CAS N°	121-33-5	C= 2.5%		H319	Eye Irrit. 2
EC N°	204-465-2				
IDX N°					
Registration	01-				
number	2119516040-				
	60-XXXX				
eugenol					
CAS N°	97-53-0	C= 2.14%		H317	Skin Sens. 1B
EC N°	202-589-1			H319	Eye Irrit. 2
IDX N°					
Registration	01-				
number	2119971802-				
	33-XXXX				
(E)-anethole					
CAS N°	4180-23-8	C= 1.67%		H317	Skin Sens. 1B
EC N°	224-052-0				
IDX N°					
Registration	01-				
number	2119979097-				
	22-XXXX				
coumarin				•	
CAS N°	91-64-5	C= 1.25%		H301	Acute Tox. 3 ORAL
EC N°	202-086-7			H317	Skin Sens. 1B
IDX N°					
Registration	01-				
number	2119949300-				
	45-XXXX,01-				
	2119943756-				
	26-XXXX				
citral					
CAS N°	5392-40-5	C= 0.95%		H315	Skin Irrit. 2
EC N°	226-394-6			H317	Skin Sens. 1
IDX N°	605-019-00-3			H319	Eye Irrit. 2
Registration	01-				
number	2119462829-				
	23-XXXX				
3-methylcyclo	pentane-1,2-dione	•	•		
CAS N°	765-70-8	C= 0.42%		H302	Acute Tox. 4 ORAL
EC N°	212-154-8			H317	Skin Sens. 1
IDX N°				H318	Eye Dam. 1
Registration					
number					
(R)-p-mentha-	-1,8-diene	1	1	l .	
CAS N°	5989-27-5	C= 0.26%	M=1	H226	Flam. Liq. 3
EC N°	227-813-5	2 2 2 2 7 2 7 2 7 2 7 2 7 2 7 2 7 2 7 2		H304	Asp. Tox. 1
IDX N°	601-096-00-2			H315	Skin Irrit. 2
	552 555 56 2	L	J		



Registration number	01- 2119529223- 47-XXXX			H317 H400 H412	Skin Sens. 1B Aquatic Acute 1 Aquatic Chronic 3
pin-2(3)-ene					
CAS N° EC N° IDX N° Registration number	80-56-8 201-291-9 01- 2119519223- 49-XXXX	C= 0.26%	M(Chronic)=1 M=1	H226 H302 H304 H315 H317 H400	Flam. Liq. 3 Acute Tox. 4 ORAL Asp. Tox. 1 Skin Irrit. 2 Skin Sens. 1B Aquatic Acute 1 Aquatic Chronic 1
cinnamyl acet	ate				
CAS N° EC N° IDX N° Registration number	103-54-8 203-121-9	C= 0.2%		H317	Skin Sens. 1
pin-2(10)-ene			<b>-</b>		
CAS N° EC N° IDX N° Registration number	127-91-3 204-872-5 01- 2119519230-	C= 0.18%	M(Chronic)=1 M=1	H226 H304 H315 H317 H400 H410	Skin Irrit. 2
linalool	54-XXXX			11410	Addate emonie i
CAS N° EC N° IDX N° Registration number	78-70-6 201-134-4 603-235-00-2 01- 2119474016- 42-XXXX	C= 0.14%		H315 H317 H319	
caryophyllene	1				
CAS N° EC N° IDX N° Registration number	87-44-5 201-746-1 01- 2120745237- 53-XXXX	C= 0.14%		H304 H317	Asp. Tox. 1 Skin Sens. 1B
isoeugenol		L		1	
CAS N° EC N° IDX N° Registration number	97-54-1 202-590-7 604-094-00-X	C= 0.014%		H302 H312 H315 H317 H319 H332 H335	Acute Tox. 4 ORAL Acute Tox. 4 DERMAL Skin Irrit. 2 Skin Sens. 1A Eye Irrit. 2 Acute Tox. 4 INHALATION STOT SE 3 H335

### Remark

Text phrases and H- EUH-: see section 16.

4 First aid measures

### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

**General information:** 



In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).

Do not leave affected person unattended.

Remove victim out of the danger area.

Keep affected person warm, still and covered.

#### Following inhalation:

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

#### Following skin contact:

Remove contaminated, saturated clothing immediately.

After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap.

Take off contaminated clothing.

In case of skin reactions, consult a physician.

#### Following eye contact:

In case of eye irritation consult an ophthalmologist.

Rinse immediately carefully and thoroughly with eye-bath or water.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

#### Following ingestion:

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person or a person with cramps.

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth.

Do NOT induce vomiting.

#### Self-protection of the first aider:

First aider: Pay attention to self-protection!.

#### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11.

#### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

#### Notes for the doctor:

Treat symptomatically.

# **5** Firefighting measures

#### 5.1 Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media:

Foam.

Extinguishing powder.

Carbon dioxide (CO2).

Sand.

#### **Unsuitable extinguishing media:**

Strong water jet.

#### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.

#### **5.3** Advice for firefighters

Wear a self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical protective clothing.

#### **Additional information**

Do not inhale vapors and fumes.

Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

Use caution when applying carbon dioxide in confined spaces. carbon dioxide can displace oxygen.

Use water spray jet to protect personnel and to cool endangered containers.

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. Do not allow entering drains or surface water.

# **6** Accidental release measures



#### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protection equipment.

Remove persons to safety.

Use appropriate respiratory protection.

Provide adequate ventilation.

#### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Ensure that waste is collected and contained.

In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible authorities.

Avoid release to the environment.

Cover drains.

Ensure all waste water is collected and treated via a waste water treatment plant.

Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil.

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.

Contain leaks or spills within cabinets with removable trays.

#### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Treat the recovered material as prescribed in the section on waste disposal.

Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.

Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

Absorb with liquid-binding material (e.g. sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents).

Wipe up with absorbent material (eg. cloth, fleece).

#### 6.4 Reference to other sections

Safe handling: see section 7.

Disposal: see section 13.

Personal protection equipment: see section 8.

#### **Additional information**

Not available

# **7** Handling and Storage

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

#### **PROTECTIVE MEASURES:**

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Wear personal protective clothing (see section 8).

Use only in well-ventilated areas.

Follow appropriate hygiene rules: do not drink, eat or smoke during handling.

#### Advices on general occupational hygiene:

Wash hands before breaks and after work.

Street clothing should be stored seperately from work clothing.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Remove contaminated, saturated clothing immediately.

Work in well ventilated zones or use proper respiratory protection.

#### In the immediate working surroundings there must be:

Provide eye shower and label its location conspicuously.

#### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store at room temperature ( $20^{\circ}\text{C}$  +/-  $5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ), in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place, protected from light, in the original containers if possible, full and tightly closed.

Keep away from all sources of ignition.

Once opened, all containers must be carefully closed and positioned vertically to avoid tipping.

#### Advice on joint storage:

Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.



#### 7.3 Specific end uses

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.

# **8** Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Occupational exposure limits:

Not available

#### **Biological limit values:**

Not available

#### **Exposure limits at intended use:**

Not available

#### Remark:

Not available

#### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### **Appropriate engineering controls:**

Technical measures and the application of suitable work processes have priority over personal protection equipment. Provide adequate ventilation as well as local exhaustion at critical locations.

#### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment:





**Eye/face protection** 

Suitable eye protection:

Wear eye protection equipment.

Recommended eye protection articles:

Eye glasses.

Skin protection

: Hand protection:

Suitable gloves type:

Wear protective gloves.

Additional hand protection measures:

Do not wear gloves near machines and rotating tools.

Use gloves only once.

Remark:

When handling with chemical substances, protective gloves must be worn

with the CE-label including the four control digits.

The quality of the protective gloves resistant to chemicals must be chosen as a function of the specific working place concentration and quantity of

hazardous substances.

For special purposes, it is recommended to check the resistance to chemicals of the protective gloves mentioned above together with the

supplier of these gloves.

Breakthrough times and swelling properties of the material must be taken

into consideration.

**Body protection:** 

Suitable protective clothing:

Lab coat.

Respiratory protection : Respiratory protection necessary at:

If technical exhaust or ventilation measures are not possible or insufficient,

respiratory protection must be worn.

Suitable respiratory protection apparatus:

Wear respiratory protection.

Remark:



The filter class must be suitable for the maximum contaminant concentration (gas/vapour/aerosol/particulates) that may arise when handling the product. If the concentration is exceeded, self-contained breathing apparatus must be used.

Observe the wear time limits as specified by the manufacturer. Use only respiratory protection equipment with CE-symbol including four digit test number.

#### **Environmental exposure controls:**

Not available

#### **Consumer exposure controls:**

Not available

#### Additional information

Not available

# **Physical and chemical Properties**

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

**Physical state** Liquid Colour Pale Yellow.

Odour Woody - Vanilla - Edible

Not available Melting point/freezing point Not available Initial boiling point and boiling range Not available > 100°C Flash point **Flammability** Not available **Upper/lower flammability or explosive** Not available

limits

Vapour pressure Not available **Vapour density** Not available 0,9025/0,9225 **Relative density** Solubility(ies) Soluble Not applicable

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water

(log value)

**Auto-ignition temperature** Not available **Decomposition temperature** Not available : Not applicable **Kinematic viscosity** Solubility in other Solvents : Not available Particle characteristics Not applicable

#### 9.2 Other safety information

Information concerning to the classes of physical hazards

Not available

Other security characteristics

Not available

# 10 Stability and Reactivity

#### 10.1 Reactivity

No data available.

#### 10.2 Chemical stability

The product is stable when stored at normal ambient temperatures.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions



No hazardous reaction when handled and stored according to provisions.

#### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

No data available.

#### 10.5 Incompatible materials

No data available.

#### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Does not decompose when used for intended uses.

#### **Additional information**

Not available

# 11 Toxicological information

#### 11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

#### Acute oral toxicity:

The product is not classified.

**Substances:** 

Not available

#### **Acute dermal toxicity:**

The product is not classified.

#### **Substances:**

Not available

#### **Acute inhalation toxicity:**

The product is not classified.

#### **Substances:**

Not available

#### **Skin corrosion/irritation:**

The product is not classified.

#### **Substances:**

Not available

#### **Serious eye damage/irritation:**

The product is classified Eye Irrit. 2 according to the referenced regulation.

Causes serious eye irritation.

#### **Substances:**

Not available

#### **Skin sensitisation:**

The product is classified Skin Sens. 1B according to the referenced regulation.

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

#### **Substances:**

Not available

#### **Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure):**

The product is not classified.

#### **Substances:**

Not available

#### **Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure):**

The product is not classified.

#### **Substances:**

Not available

#### **Carcinogenicity:**

The product is not classified.

#### **Substances:**

Not available



#### **Reproductive toxicity:**

The product is not classified.

**Substances:** 

Not available

#### **Germ cell mutagenicity:**

The product is not classified.

**Substances:** 

Not available

#### Sensitisation to the respiratory tract:

The product is not classified.

**Substances:** 

Not available

#### **Additional information:**

Not available

#### 11.2 Information on other hazards

#### **Endocrine disrupting properties:**

According to Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Regulation (EU) 2018/605, no substances are known to have endocrine disrupting properties.

# **12** Ecological information

#### 12.1 Toxicity

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

**Substances:** 

Not available

#### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

The product has not been tested.

**Substances:** 

Not available

#### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

The product has not been tested.

**Substances:** 

Not available

#### 12.4 Mobility in soil

The product has not been tested.

**Substances:** 

Not available

#### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

According to Regulation (EU) 1907/2006, no substances are assessed as PBT or vPvB.

#### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

According to Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Regulation (EU) 2018/605, no substances are known to have endocrine disrupting properties.

#### 12.7 Other adverse effects

Not available

#### Additional ecotoxicological information

Not available

# **13** Disposal considerations



#### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

#### **Product/Packaging disposal:**

#### Waste codes/waste designations according to EWC/AVV:

The allocation of waste identity numbers/waste descriptions must be carried out according to the EEC, specific to the industry and process.

#### Waste treatment options:

#### **Appropriate disposal/Product:**

Waste requiring special supervision.

Dispose of waste according to applicable legislation.

Delivery to an approved waste disposal company.

#### **Appropriate disposal/Package:**

Non-contaminated packages must be recycled or disposed of.

Contaminated packing must be completely emptied and can be reused after proper cleaning.

Packing which cannot be properly cleaned must be disposed of.

Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.

Dispose of waste according to applicable legislation.

#### Remark:

For recycling, contact manufacturer.

Collect the waste separately.

Consult the appropriate authorities about waste disposal.

Do not mix with other wastes.

The waste is to be kept separate from other types of waste until its disposal.

Concerning the waste it has to be checked, whether a transport authorisation is required.

#### **Additional information**

Not available

# **14** Transport information

#### 14.1 UN number

Not available

#### 14.2 UN proper shipping name

Not available

#### 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

Not available

#### 14.4 Packing group

Not available

#### 14.5 Environmental hazards

Not available

#### 14.6 Special precautions for user

Not available

#### 14.7 Bulk shipping according to IMO instruments

Not available

#### **Additional information**

Not available

# 15 Regulatory information

# 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture



This SDS has been established in accordance with REACH regulation, including its amendments: REACH Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

This SDS has been established in accordance with CLP regulation, including its amendments: CLP Regulation EC No. 1272/2008.

#### **EU** legislation:

CLP: Harmonised classification and labelling of hazardous substances (Annex VI, table 3.1)\_ATP 17:

Substance	CAS	EC
(R)-p-mentha-1,8-diene	5989-27-5	227-813-5

Directive n°648/2004 (Allergenic fragrance ingredients N°1223/2009):

Substance	CAS	EC
benzyl alcohol	100-51-6	202-859-9
cinnamaldehyde	104-55-2	203-213-9
eugenol	97-53-0	202-589-1
coumarin	91-64-5	202-086-7
citral	5392-40-5	226-394-6
(R)-p-mentha-1,8-diene	5989-27-5	227-813-5
linalool	78-70-6	201-134-4
isoeugenol	97-54-1	202-590-7

**REACH: Annex XVII (Restrictions):** 

Substance	CAS	EC
(R)-p-mentha-1,8-diene	5989-27-5	227-813-5

#### **National regulations:**

Occupational Exposure Limit Values (long term) - Canada (Ontario):

Substance	CAS	EC
citral	5392-40-5	226-394-6
pin-2(3)-ene	80-56-8	201-291-9
pin-2(10)-ene	127-91-3	204-872-5

Occupational Exposure Limit Values (long term) - Ireland:

Substance	CAS	EC
citral	5392-40-5	226-394-6

U.S. - NY - RTK:

Substance	CAS	EC
pin-2(3)-ene	80-56-8	201-291-9

#### **15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment**

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance/mixture by the supplier.

#### **Additional information**

Not available

# 16 Other information

#### **Indication of changes**

Not applicable (first edition of the MSDS).

#### **Abbreviations and acronyms**

CAS: Chemical Abstract Service Number. IATA: International Air Transport Association.

IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code.





DPD Dangerous Preparation Directive.

UN number: United Nations number. No EC: European Commission Number.

ADN/ADNR: Regulations concerning the transport of dangerous substances in barges on the waterways.

ADR/RID: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road/Regulations

concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by rail.

CLP: Classification, labeling and packaging.

VPvB: very persistent and very bioaccumulative substances.

#### Key literature references and sources for data

No data available.

# Classification for mixtures and used evaluation method according to regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]

Classification of the mixture is in accordance with the evaluation method described in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008. Complies with ATP 18, Regulation (EU) n°2022/692.

#### Relevant R-, H- and EUH-phrases (Number and full text)

H226	Flam. Liq. 3	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H301	Acute Tox. 3 ORAL	Toxic if swallowed.
H302	Acute Tox. 4 ORAL	Harmful if swallowed
H304	Asp. Tox. 1	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H312	Acute Tox. 4 DERMAL	Harmful in contact with skin.
H315	Skin Irrit. 2	Causes skin irritation.
H317	Skin Sens. 1B	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Eye Dam. 1	Causes serious eye damage
H319	Eye Irrit. 2	Causes serious eye irritation
H332	Acute Tox. 4 INHALATION	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	STOT SE 3 H335	May cause respiratory irritation
H400	Aquatic Acute 1	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Aquatic Chronic 1	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Aquatic Chronic 3	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

#### **Training advice**

Refer to Sections 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 of this safety data sheet.

#### **Additional information**

Creation date: 06/12/2023 Version date: 06/12/2023 Printing date: 06/12/2023

The information given in this Safety Data Sheet is based on our present knowledge and on European and national regulations. This Safety Data Sheet describes safety requirements relative to identified uses, it doesn't guarantee all the product properties particularly in the case of non identified uses. The product mustn't be used for any uses other than those identified under heading 1. Since the user's working conditions are not known by us, it is the responsability of the user to take all necessary measures to comply with legal requirements for specific uses and avoid negative health effects.